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AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT OFFENSE CHARGED Title 15, United States Code, Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade) Petty Minor Misde means PENALTY: See attachment	DEFENDANT - U.S SEUNG-KYU LEE, a.k.a. SIMON LEE TO
	DEFENDANT
PROCEEDING Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any) Federal Bureau of Investigation person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	IS NOT IN CUSTODY Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding. 1) If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges 2) Is a Fugitive 3) is on Bail or Release from (show District)
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of: U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	IS IN CUSTODY 4) On this charge 5) On another conviction Federal State
this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under Name and Office of Person Furnishing information on this form MelInda Haag	Has detainer Yes if "Yes" give date filed? DATE OF Month/Day/Year ARREST Or If Arresting Agency & Warrant were not DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year TO U.S. CUSTODY
Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) Lidia Maher, Antitrust Div. ADDITIONAL INF PROCESS: SUMMONS NO PROCESS* WARRANT If Summons, complete following: Arraignment initial Appearance Defendant Address:	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted ORMATION OR COMMENTS Bail Amount: *Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment
Comments:	Date/Time: Before Judge:

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PENALTY SHEET

Individuals:

SEUNG-KYU LEE, a.k.a. SIMON LEE

Offense Charged:

15 U.S.C. Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint

Maximum Penalties:

- 1. A fine in an amount equal to the largest of:
 - A. \$1,000,000.00
 - B. Twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the crime.
 - C. Twice the gross pecuniary loss caused to the victims of the crime.
- 2. A term of imprisonment for ten years.
- 3. A term of supervised release of at least two years but not more than three years.
- 4. \$100 special assessment.
- 5. Restitution.

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AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT OFFENSE CHARGED Title 15, United States Code, Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade) Minor Misdemeand Felony PENALTY: See attachment	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Magion NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORM SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION DEFENDANT - U.S. YĒONG-UG YANG, a.k.a. YEONG-WOULDING a.k.a. YOUNG-UK YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU LIAMS, a.k.a. YOUNG-UK YANG, a.k.a. YEONG-FUC YANG, a.k.a.
PROCEEDING Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any) Federal Bureau of Investigation	DEFENDANT IS NOT IN CUSTODY Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding. 1) if not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District	2) is a Fugitive 3) is on Bail or Release from (show District) IS IN CUSTODY 4) On this charge
this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of: U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	5) On another conviction Federal State 6) Awaiting trial on other charges If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution
this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under	DATE OF Month/Day/Year ARREST Or If Arresting Agency & Warrant were not
Name and Office of Person Furnishing information on this form I U.S. Attorney Other U.S. Agency	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year TO U.S. CUSTODY This report amends AQ 257 prayiously submitted
	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted ORMATION OR COMMENTS
PROCESS: SUMMONS NO PROCESS* WARRANT if Summons, complete following: Arraignment initial Appearance Defendant Address:	Bail Amount: *Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment Date/Time: Before Judge:
Comments:	

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PENALTY SHEET

Individuals:

YEONG-UG YANG, a.k.a.YEONG-WUDK TANG, a.k.a.YONG-SHU

YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU LIANG, a.k.a. YOURG HELYANG,

a.k.a. YEONG-EUG YANG, a.k.a. ALBERT YANG

Offense Charged:

15 U.S.C. Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade)

Maximum Penalties:

CR 10 0817

- 1. A fine in an amount equal to the largest of:
 - A. \$1,000,000.00
 - B. Twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the crime.
 - C. Twice the gross pecuniary loss caused to the victims of the crime.
- 2. A term of imprisonment for ten years.
- 3. A term of supervised release of at least two years but not more than three years.
- 4. \$100 special assessment.
- 5. Restitution.

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AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location
OFFENSE CHARGED SUPERSEDING	9 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
	CIFICARD W SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION
Misde-meand PENALTY: See attachment	Dr JAE-SIK KIM
PROCEEDING	IS NOT IN CUSTODY
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)	Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding. 1) X if not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges
Federal Bureau of investigation	
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	2) is a Fugitive 3) is on Bail or Release from (show District)
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District	IS IN CUSTODY 4) ☐ On this charge
this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of: U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	5) On another conviction Federai State 6) Awaiting trial on other charges If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution
this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant MAGISTRATE CASE NO. prior proceedings or appearance(s)	Has detainer Yes if "Yes" give date filed DATE OF Month/Day/Year ARREST
before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under	Or If Arresting Agency & Warrant were not
Name and Office of Person Fumishing Information on this form Melinda Haag	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year TO U.S. CUSTODY
☑ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency	
Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) Lidia Maher, Antitrust Div.	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted
PROCESS:	ORMATION OR COMMENTS
SUMMONS NO PROCESS' WARRANT	Bail Amount:
if Summons, complete following: Arraignment initial Appearance	*Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or
Defendant Address:	warrant needed; since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment
	Date/Time: Before Judge:
Comments:	

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PENALTY SHEET

Individuals:

JAE-SIK KIM

Offense Charged:

15 U.S.C. Section 1 (Conspiracy in

CLERICHARD W WIEKING WHA

Maximum Penalties:

- 1. A fine in an amount equal to the largest of:
 - A. \$1,000,000.00
 - B. Twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the crime.
 - C. Twice the gross pecuniary loss caused to the victims of the crime.
- 2. A term of imprisonment for ten years.
- 3. A term of supervised release of at least two years but not more than three years.
- 4. \$100 special assessment.
- 5. Restitution.

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United States District Court

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

VENUE: SAN FRANCISCO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

CR 10 081

SEUNG-KYU LEE, a.k.a. SIMON LEE; YEONG-UG YANG, a.k.a. YEONG-WOOK YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU LIANG, a.k.a., YOUNG-UK YANG, a.k.a. YEONG-EUG YANG, a.k.a. ALBERT YANG; and JAE-SIK KIM

DEFENDANT(S).

INDICTMENT

Title 15 U.S.C. Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade)

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CLESCHARD WORTHER ING 1 LIDIA MAHER (CSBN 222253) MAY LEE HEYÈ (CSBN 209366) TAI S. MILDER (CSBN 267070) 2 Antitrust Division 3 U.S. Department of Justice 450 Golden Gate Avenue Box 36046, Room 10-0101 4 San Francisco, CA 94102 Telephone: (415) 436-6660 5 6 Attorneys for the United States 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 9 san francisck division 0817 10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 11 No. 12 **INDICTMENT** VIOLATION: 13 SEUNG-KYU LEE, a.k.a. SIMON LEE; YEONG-UG YANG, a.k.a. Title 15, United States Code, 14 YEONG-WOOK YANG, a.k.a. Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade) YONG-SHU YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU LIANG, a.k.a., YOUNG-UK YANG, a.k.a. YEONG-EUG YANG, a.k.a. ALBERT 15 San Francisco Venue YANG; and JAE-SIK KIM, 16 17 Defendants. 18 19 The Grand Jury charges that: I. 20 21 DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFENSE 22 1. The following individuals are hereby indicted and made defendants on the charge stated below: SEUNG-KYU LEE, a.k.a. SIMON LEE; YEONG-UG YANG, a.k.a. YEONG-23 WOOK YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU YANG, a.k.a. YONG-SHU LIANG, a.k.a. YOUNG-UK YANG, 24 25 a.k.a. YEONG-EUG YANG, a.k.a. ALBERT YANG; and JAE-SIK KIM. Beginning at least as early as January 1997, until at least as late as March 2006, 26 2. 27 the exact dates being unknown to the Grand Jury, coconspirators of the defendants joined, entered into, and engaged in a combination and conspiracy to suppress and eliminate competition INDICTMENT - PAGE 1

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by fixing prices, reducing output, and allocating market shares of color display tubes ("CDTs") to be sold in the United States and elsewhere. The combination and conspiracy engaged in by the defendants and coconspirators was in unreasonable restraint of interstate and foreign trade and commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act (15 U.S.C. § 1).

- 3. Defendant SEUNG-KYU LEE joined and participated in the conspiracy from at least as early as January 2000 and continuing until at least December 2005.
- 4. Defendant YEONG-UG YANG joined and participated in the conspiracy from at least as early as June 2003 and continuing until at least March 2006.
- 5. Defendant JAE-SIK KIM joined and participated in the conspiracy from at least as early as June 2003 and continuing until at least March 2006.
- 6. The charged combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendants and coconspirators, the substantial terms of which were to agree to fix prices, reduce output, and allocate market shares of CDTs to be sold in the United States and elsewhere for use in computer monitors and other products with similar technological requirements.

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MEANS AND METHODS OF THE CONSPIRACY

- 7. For the purpose of forming and carrying out the charged combination and conspiracy, the defendants and coconspirators did those things that they combined and conspired to do, including, among other things:
 - (a) attending meetings and engaging in conversations and communications in Taiwan, Korea, Malaysia, China, and elsewhere to discuss the prices, output, and market shares of CDTs;
 - (b) agreeing during those meetings, conversations, and communications to charge prices of CDTs at certain target levels or ranges;
 - (c) agreeing during those meetings, conversations, and communications to reduce output of CDTs by shutting down CDT production lines for certain periods of time;

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- (d) agreeing during those meetings, conversations, and communications to allocate target market shares for the CDT market overall and for certain CDT customers;
- (e) exchanging CDT sales, production, market share, and pricing information for the purpose of implementing, monitoring, and enforcing adherence to the agreed-upon prices, output reduction, and market share allocation;
- (f) implementing an auditing system that permitted coconspirators to visit each other's production facilities to verify that CDT production lines had been shut down as agreed;
- (g) authorizing and approving the participation of subordinate employees in the conspiracy;
- (h) issuing price quotations and reducing output in accordance with the agreements reached; and
- (i) taking steps to conceal the conspiracy and conspiratorial contacts through various means.

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DEFENDANTS AND COCONSPIRATORS

- 8. Defendant SEUNG-KYU LEE is or was a resident of Korea. From at least as early as January 2000 and continuing until at least December 2005, SEUNG-KYU LEE was employed by Company A and later by Company B. Company B was a joint venture formed in approximately 2001 between Company A and Company C. Beginning around 2004, SEUNG-KYU LEE was responsible for CDT sales for Company B. During the period covered by this Indictment, Company A was a Korean company, and Company B was a company incorporated in the Netherlands, headquartered in Hong Kong, and engaged in the business of producing and selling, among other things, CDTs to customers in the United States and elsewhere.
- 9. Defendant YEONG-UG YANG is or was a resident of Korea. From at least as early as June 2003 and continuing until at least March 2006, YEONG-UG YANG was employed INDICTMENT PAGE 3

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by Company B and, beginning around 2004, was responsible for CRT sales for Company B. During the period covered by this Indictment, Company B was a company incorporated in the Netherlands, headquartered in Hong Kong, and engaged in the business of producing and selling, among other things, CDTs to customers in the United States and elsewhere.

- 10. Defendant JAE-SIK KIM is or was a resident of Korea. From at least as early as June 2003 and continuing until at least March 2006, JAE-SIK KIM was employed by Company D and, beginning around 2002, was CRT Sales Division Head for Company D. During the period covered by this Indictment, Company D was a Korean company engaged in the business of producing and selling, among other things, CDTs to customers in the United States and elsewhere.
- Various corporations and individuals not made defendants in this Indictment 11. participated as coconspirators in the offense charged in this Indictment and performed acts and made statements in furtherance of it.
- 12. Whenever in this Indictment reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any corporation, the allegation means that the corporation engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, employees, agents, or other representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of its business or affairs.

IV.

TRADE AND COMMERCE

- CDTs are a type of cathode ray tube. Cathode ray tubes consist of evacuated glass 13. envelopes that contain an electron gun and a phosphorescent screen. When electrons strike the screen, light is emitted, creating an image on the screen. CDTs are the specialized cathode ray tubes manufactured for use in computer monitors and other products with similar technological requirements.
- During the period covered by this Indictment, Company B, Company D, and 14. coconspirators sold and distributed substantial quantities of CDTs in a continuous and uninterrupted flow of interstate and foreign trade and commerce to customers located in states or countries other than the states or countries in which Company B, Company D, and coconspirators produced CDTs. In addition, payments for CDTs traveled in interstate and foreign trade and **INDICTMENT - PAGE 4**

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1 commerce. 2 15. During the period covered by this Indictment, the business activities of the 3 defendants and coconspirators related to the sale and distribution of CDTs that are the subject of this Indictment were within the flow of, and substantially affected, interstate and foreign trade and 4 5 commerce. V. 6 7 JURISDICTION AND VENUE The combination and conspiracy charged in this Indictment was carried out, in 8 16. part, in the Northern District of California, within the five years preceding the filing of this 9 10 Indictment. ALL IN VIOLATION OF TITLE 15, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1. 11 12 A TRUE BILL 13 14 Christine A. Varne 15 Assistant Attorney General 16 17 Scott D. Hammond Warren Chief, San Francisco Office Deputy Assistant Attorney General 18 19 United States Department of Justice Antitrust Division 20 May Lee Heye Tai S. Milder 21 Attorneys U.S. Dept. of Justice, Antitrust Division 22 450 Golden Gate Avenue Box 36046, Room 10-0101 United States Attorney Northern District of California San Francisco, CA 94102 23 (415) 436-6660 24 25 26 27 28

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